

# Beautiful Winter Gardens

James Gagliardi: Supervisory Horticulturist, Smithsonian Gardens

## Berries

Spice Bush (*Lindera benzoin*) **Native**

American Holly (*Ilex opaca*) **Native**

Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata* 'Red Sprite') **Native**

Winterberry (*Ilex* 'Sparkleberry')

Winterberry (*Ilex verticillata* 'Winter Gold') **Native**

Beautyberry (*Callicarpa americana*) **Native**

Eastern Redcedar (*Juniperus virginiana* 'Canaertii') **Native**

Carmine Crabapple (*Malus x atrosanguinea*)

Red Chokeberry (*Aronia arbutifolia*) **Native**

## Grasses

Switch Grass (*Panicum virgatum* 'Cloud Nine') **Native**

Pink Muhlygrass (*Muhlenbergia capillaris*) **Native**

White Muhlygrass (*Muhlenbergia capillaris* 'White Cloud') **Native**

Orange New Zealand Sedge (*Carex testacea*)

Little Bluestem (*Schizachyrium scoparium* 'Prairie Blues') **Native**

Japanese Forest Grass (*Hakonechloa macra* 'Aureola')

## Seeds

Common Milkweed (*Asclepias syriaca*) **Native**

Butterfly Weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*) **Native**

Wild Senna (*Senna marilandica*) **Native**

False Indigo (*Baptisia australis*) **Native**

Mexican Sunflower (*Tithonia rotundifolia* ‘Torch’) **Native**

Purple Coneflower (*Echinacea purpurea* ‘Ruby Giant’) **Native**

Purple Coneflower (*Echinacea purpurea*) **Native**

Queen Anne’s Lace (*Daucus carota*)

Wild Bergamot (*Monarda fistulosa*) **Native**

Clematis (*Clematis* ‘Nelly Moser’)

Scarlet Rose Mallow (*Hibiscus coccineus* ‘Blaze Starr’) **Native**

Goldenrod (*Solidago* spp.) **Native**

Upland Ironweed (*Vernonia glauca*) **Native**

Whitehair Leather Flower (*Clematis albicoma*)

St. John's Wort (*Hypericum frondosum* ‘Sunburst’) **Native**

Hollow Joe Pye Weed (*Eutrochium fistulosum*) **Native**

## **Bark and Stems**

Prickly Ash (*Zanthoxylum americanum*) **Native**

White Fringetree (*Chionanthus virginicus*) **Native**

Swamp White Oak (*Quercus bicolor*) **Native**

Persian Ironwood (*Parrotia persica*)

River Birch (*Betula nigra* ‘Heritage’) **Native**

Paper Birch (*Betula papyrifera* RENAISSANCE REFLECTION) **Native**

Paperbark Maple (*Acer griseum*)

Saucer Magnolia (*Magnolia x soulangeana*)

Coral Bark Japanese Maple (*Acer palmatum* ‘Sangokaku’)

Snakebark Maple (*Acer davidii*)

Threadleaf Maple (*Acer palmatum* var. *dissectum* 'Inaba-shidare')

Red Twig Dogwood (*Cornus sericea* 'Baileyi') **Native**

Tatarian Dogwood (*Cornus sericea* 'Bud's Yellow') **Native**

Yellow Twig Dogwood (*Cornus sericea* 'Flaviramia') **Native**

Bloodtwig Dogwood (*Cornus sanguinea* ARCTIC SUN)

Silky Dogwood (*Cornus amomum*) **Native**

Harry Lauder's Walking Stick (*Corylus avellana* 'Contorta')

## Evergreens

Birdnest Spruce (*Picea abies* 'Nidiformis')

Eastern Redcedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) **Native**

Eastern White Pine (*Pinus strobus* 'Fastigata') **Native**

American Arborvitae (*Thuja occidentalis* 'Emerald Green') **Native**

Umbrella Pine (*Sciadopitys verticillata*)

Eastern Redcedar (*Juniperus virginiana* 'Grey Owl') **Native**

Flaky Juniper (*Juniperus squamata* 'Blue Star')

Japanese Falsecypress (*Chamaecyparis pisifera* 'Filifera Aurea')

Oregon Grape (*Berberis aquifolium*) **Native**

## Flowers

Common Witchhazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*) **Native**

Witchhazel (*Hamamelis x intermedia* 'Arnold Promise')

Ozark Witchhazel (*Hamamelis vernalis*) **Native**

Camellia (*Camellia* ssp.)

Chinese Paperbush (*Edgeworthia chrysantha* 'Goldfinch')

Stinking Hellebore (*Helleborus foetidus*)

Lenten Rose (*Helleborus x hybridus*)

Snowdrop (*Galanthus* spp.)

Daffodil (*Narcissus* spp.)

Crocus (*Crocus* spp.)

Reticulated Iris (*Iris reticulata*)

### **Annuals**

Kale, Dusty Miller, Kohlrabi, Cabbage, Parsley, Pansies

Wallflower (*Erysimum cheiri*)